**proclamation** [͵prɑkləˋmeʃən] n. 宣言书；声明书

**annex** [əˋnɛks] v. 并吞，强占；合并

**annexation** [͵ænɛkˋseʃən] n. 并吞

**sovereignty** [ˋsɑvrɪntɪ] n. 统治权; 主权

**vantage point**有利位置；观察或参考的位置

**incumbent** [ɪnˋkʌmbənt] adj. 现任的，在职的

**Mozambique** [͵mozəmˋbik] n. 莫桑比克（国名，位于非洲东南部）

**UNICEF** [ˋjunɪsɛf] n.联合国儿童基金会 (The United Nations Children's Fund)

**stall** [stɔl] v. 使陷入泥潭；使动弹不得

**frack** [fræk] v. 水力压裂; 裂解inject liquid into a subterranean rock formation, borehole, etc. at high pressure so as to force open existing fissures and extract oil or gas

**embargo** [ɪmˋbɑrgo] n. 禁运；禁止（或限制）买卖

**defacto** [diˋfækto] adj.【拉】事实上的；实际上的

**stick** [stɪk] v.【俚】（把不称心的事物）强加于

**at the margin**: If you think at the margin, you are thinking about what the next or additional action means for you.; thinking for the future, or in the long-term; 从「边际效果」来思考

**shale oil**页岩油

**shale** [ʃel] n.【地】页岩；泥板岩

**count** **out**不把……算在内

**wield** [wild] v. 施加（影响）

**aurora borealis**北极光

**hurdle** [ˋhɝd!] v. 跨过

**lower 48:** The term *lower 48* is also used to refer to the conterminous United States.

**geomagnetic** [͵dʒiomægˋnɛtɪk] adj. 地磁（气）的

**smack** [smæk] v. 猛拍; 掴; 猛击

**proton** [ˋprotɑn] n.【物】质子

**deflect** [dɪˋflɛkt] v. 使偏斜；使转向

**beehive** [ˋbihaɪv] n. 蜂窝；拥挤的地方

**slobber** [ˋslɑbɚ] v. 以口水弄湿

**perpetrator** [͵pɝpəˋtretɚ] n 做坏事者；犯罪者；行凶者